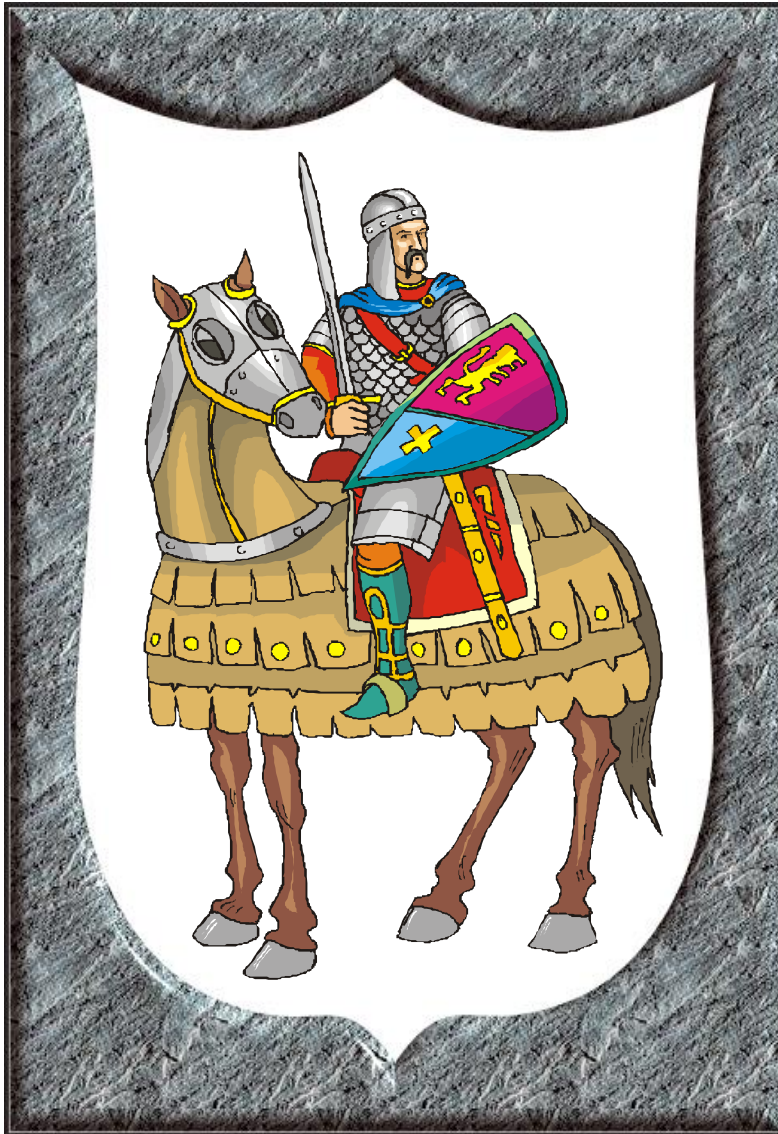




Gutschein Ritteressen